

SRA Imagine It!
correlation to
Dynamic Indicators of Basic Early Literary Skills (DIBELS)
Grade 1

Letter Naming Fluency

<p>Letter Naming Fluency (LNF) is intended for most students from the Fall of kindergarten through the Fall of first grade. LNF is based on research by Marston and Magnusson (1998). Students are assessed as to their ability to identify letters in the alphabet. A student is presented with a page of upper-case and lower-case letters arranged in a random order and is asked to name as many letters as he/she can. Comprehensive instruction in the alphabetic principle is essential for students to score well on this measure.</p>
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Teacher Edition References

<p>Unit 1: T28, T30, T44, T46, T47, T66, T72, T74, T75, T95, T100, T113, T120, T144, T148, T180, T183, T214, T219, T248, T252, T281, T287, T303, T306, T333, T337, T362, T366, T384, T388, T404</p>
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<p>Unit 2: T28, T32, T49, T53, T71, T73, T80, T84, T110, T114, T140, T156, T159, T175, T178, T82, T197, T202, T206, T229, T236, T240, T278, T294, T297, T317, T319, T323, T327, T347, T392</p>

<p>Unit 3: T43, T65, T67, T120, T165, T195, T220, T207, T268, T309, T333, T360, T378</p>

<p>Unit 4: T26, T28, T31, T43, T65, T70, T118, T161, T183, T255, T291, T311, T350</p>
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<p>Unit 5: T25, T39, T63, T118, T161, T186, T240, T273, T292, T336</p>

<p>Unit 6: T39, T61, T114, T153, T176, T228, T261, T279, T322</p>
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<p>Unit 7: T40, T64, T120, T164, T182, T240, T286, T302, T352, T390, T410, T442</p>
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<p>Unit 8: T38, T60, T110, T146, T164, T210, T244, T260, T298, T332, T346, T390, T424, T440, T472</p>
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<p>Unit 9: T38, T58, T104, T146, T162, T208, T240, T254, T298, T334, T350, T396, T430, T446, T480</p>
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<p>Unit 10: T36, T58, T108, T142, T158, T204, T246, T262, T304, T340, T360, T396</p>

Phoneme Segmentation Fluency

Phoneme Segmentation Fluency (PSF) is intended for most students from the Winter of kindergarten through the Spring of first grade. **PSF** is based on research by Good & Kaminski (2001). Students are assessed as to their ability to segment fluently three-phoneme and four-phoneme words into their individual phonemes. The examiner orally presents words of three to four phonemes, and the student is to produce verbally the individual phonemes for each word. Students are allowed one minute to produce correctly as many sound segments as possible. Comprehensive instruction in phonemic awareness is essential for students to score well on this measure.

Teacher Edition References

Unit 1: T97, T98, T118, T119, T146, T182, T217, T301, T305, T331, T335, T360, T364, T381, T382, T386, T398, T399, T402

Unit 2: T26, T78, T108, T154, T268, T322, T352, T372, T384

Unit 3: T47

Unit 4: T45, T163

Unit 5: T67

Unit 6: T25, T282

Unit 7: T392

Unit 10: T320, T343

Nonsense Word Fluency

Nonsense Word Fluency (NWF) is intended for most students from the middle to end of Kindergarten through the beginning of Second Grade. **NWF** is based on research by Kaminski and Good (1998). Students are assessed on their ability to understand letter-sound correspondence and blend letters into words in which letters represent their most common sounds. Students are presented with randomly ordered VC and CVC nonsense words (e.g., sig, rav, ov) and asked to produce verbally the individual letter sound of each letter or read the whole nonsense word. A student's final score is the number of letter-sounds produced correctly in one minute. Comprehensive instruction in systematic phonics instruction and blending is essential for students to score well on this measure.

Teacher Edition References

Unit 1: T48, T76, T97, T98, T102, T118, T119, T122, T146, T147, T150, T182, T184, T217, T250, T251, T254, T257, T280, T282, T305, T308, T335, T338, T364, T386, T402

Unit 2: T34, T36, T54, T86, T112, T113, T116, T118, T131, T134, T158, T160, T180, T184, T204, T208, T238, T242, T244, T268, T272, T296, T298, T325, T328, T352, T356, T358, T373, T374, T376, T384, T388

Unit 3: T28, T29, T32, T48, T74, T97, T111, T114, T137, T138, T169, T205, T208, T210, T235, T236, T238, T240, T259, T260, T286, T31, T312, T341, T342, T344, T361, T362, T364, T371, T372, T374

Unit 4: T30, T32, T34, T47, T48, T72, T73, T93, T94, T108, T109, T136, T137, T140, T164, T191, T192, T220, T221, T2245, T246, T247, T250, T270, T271, T76, T294, T295, T317, T318, T320, T334, T335, T384

Unit 5: T26, T27, T30, T41, T67, T68, T69, T72, T95, T109, T112, T134, T135, T138, T163, T164, T190, T191, T194, T211, T212, T214, T230, T231, T234, T235, T256, T257, T260, T261, T275, T276, T296, T297, T300, T302, T320, T321, T330, T331, T332

Unit 6: T26, T27, T30, T41, T42, T66, T67, T91, T92, T104, T105, T108, T130, T131, T134, T156, T157, T180, T181, T184, T200, T201, T220, T244, T245, T248, T263, T264, T284, T285, T288, T306, T307, T315, T316

Unit 7: T28, T30, T44, T45, T48, T64, T87, T88, T90, T112, T113, T114, T140, T168, T186, T188, T211, T232, T233, T235, T257, T260, T290, T306, T328, T344, T345, T346, T370, T372, T394, T413, T436, T446, T448

Unit 8: T28, T29, T41, T42, T43, T79, T104, T128, T129, T149, T150, T151, T204, T227, T247, T275, T293, T315, T334, T335, T384, T407, T427, T466, T474

Unit 9: T27, T42, T43, T78, T98, T122, T123, T150, T151, T186, T202, T225, T243, T292, T316, T317, T338, T339, T390, T413, T433, T449, T474, T482

Unit 10: T27, T40, T41, T102, T125, T145, T250, T251, T298, T321, T344, T345, T390, T398

Oral Reading Fluency

Oral Reading Fluency (ORF) is intended for most students from the middle of first grade through third grade. **ORF** is based on research conducted by Deno and Shinn (1989). Students are assessed on their ability to read a standardized set of passages with fluency and with minimal errors. The examiner will have a student read aloud for one minute, with any words being omitted or substituted, and hesitations longer than three seconds being scored as errors. The number of correct words per minute from the passage is the oral reading fluency rate. Comprehensive instruction in systematic phonics and its application through the fluent and automatic reading of decodable stories is essential for students to score well on this measure.

Teacher Edition References

Unit 1: T48, T49, T54, T55, T56, T57, T58, T59, T60, T76, T77, T102, T103, T108, T122, T123, T1150, T151, T156, T157, T158, T159, T161, T162, T163, T164, T165, T166, T167, T168, T169, T170, T171, T184, T185, T220, T221, T308, T309, T314, T315, T316, T317, T318, T319, T320, T321, T323, T338, T339, T368, T369, T374, T390, T391, T406, T407

Unit 2: T34, T35, T36, T37, T54, T55, T60, T61, T62, T63, T64, T65, T66, T67, T68, T69, T116, T117, T118, T119, T124, T134, T135, T160, T161, T166, T167, T168, T169, T170, T171, T184, T185, T208, T209, T214, T215, T216, T217, T218, T219, T220, T221, T222, T223, T224, T225, T226, T242, T243, T244, T245, T272, T273, T298, T299, T304, T305, T306, T307, T308, T309, T310, T311, T312, T313, T314, T328, T329, T356, T357, T358, T359, T364, T376, T377, T388, T389

Unit 3: T32, T33, T50, T51, T56, T57, T58, T59, T60, T61, T62, T63, T76, T77, T100, T101, T106, T114, T115, T140, T141, T146, T147, T148, T149, T150, T151, T152, T153, T154, T155, T156, T157, T158, T159, T160, T172, T173, T208, T209, T210, T211, T216, T217, T218, T219, T220, T221, T222, T223, T224, T225, T238, T239, T240, T241, T262, T263, T268, T269, T294, T295, T296, T297, T298, T299, T300, T301, T302, T303, T304, T305, T314, T315, T344, T345, T346, T347, T352, T364, T365, T374, T375

Unit 4: T32, T33, T234, T35, T50, T51, T56, T57, T58, T59, T60, T61, T76, T77, T100, T101, T12, T113, T140, T141, T146, T147, T148, T149, T150, T151, T152, T153, T154, T155, T156, T192, T193, T198, T199, T200, T201, T202, T203, T204, T205, T206, T207, T208, T209, T224, T225, T250, T251, T274, T275, T280, T281, T282, T283, T284, T285, T286, T287, T320, T321, T326, T346, T347

Unit 5: T30, T31, T48, T49, T50, T51, T52, T53, T54, T55, T56, T57, T58, T59, T72, T73, T102, T103, T112, T113, T138, T139, T144, T145, T146, T147, T148, T149, T150, T151, T152, T153, T154, T155, T156, T157, T194, T195, T200, T201, T202, T214, T215, T220, T221, T222, T234, T235, T260, T261, T266, T267, T268, T282, T283, T284, T300, T301, T302, T303, T308, T309, T310, T311, T332, T333

Unit 6: T30, T31, T48, T49, T50, T51, T52, T53, T54, T55, T56, T57, T98, T109, T109, T134, T135, T140, T141, T142, T143, T144, T145, T146, T147, T148, T184, T185, T190, T191, T192, T208, T209, T210, T211, T222, T223, T248, T249, T254, T255, T256, T270, T271, T272, T288, T289, T294, T295, T296, T297, T318, T319

Unit 7: T30, T31, T48, T49, T56, T58, T59, T60, T61, T70, T71, T72, T73, T74, T90, T91, T114, T115, T142, T143, T150, T152, T153, T154, T155, T156, T157, T158, T159, T170, T171, T172, T173, T174, T175, T188, T189, T219, T220, T224, T225, T234, T235, T262, T263, T270, T271, T272, T273, T274, T275, T276, T277, T308, T309, T314, T315, T316, T317, T330, T331, T337, T346, T347, T372, T373, T380, T381, T382, T383, T384, T385, T396, T397, T398, T399, T400, T401, T4022, T429, T448, T449

Unit 8: T51, T52, T53, T54, T55, T56, T57, T64, T65, T66, T67, T68, T69, T80, T81, T97, T137, T138, T139, T140, T141, T152, T153, T154, T155, T156, T186, T187, T193, T194, T197, T235, T236, T237, T238, T239, T248, T249, T250, T251, T252, T276, T277, T323, T324, T325, T326, T327, T335, T337, T338, T339, T366, T367, T373, T374, T377, T414, T415, T416, T417, T418, T419, T428, T429, T430, T431, T432, T444, T445, T459, T482

Unit 9: T78, T79, T80, T81, T82, T83, T84, T85, T86, T91, T131, T132, T133, T134, T135, T136, T171, T172, T173, T174, T186, T187, T195, T233, T234, T235, T244, T245, T246, T247, T272, T273, T279, T280, T285, T325, T326, T327, T328, T329, T340, T341, T342, T343, T370, T371, T377, T378, T383, T421, T422, T423, T424, T425, T434, T435, T436, T437, T438, T452, T453, T467, T491

Unit 10: T49, T50, T51, T52, T53, T54, T55, T62, T63, T64, T65, T66, T78, T79, T95, T133, T134, T135, T136, T137, T146, T147, T148, T149, T150, T179, T180, T181, T187, T188, T191, T198, T221, T222, T223, T231, T232, T233, T234, T235, T236, T237, T286, T287, T288, T289, T291, T329, T330, T331, T332, T333, T334, T335, T346, T347, T348, T349, T350, T351, T352, T353, T364, T365, T383

All references are to Teacher's Edition unless otherwise stated.

SRA Imagine It! correlation to Dynamic Indicators of Basic Early Literary Skills (DIBELS),

Grade 1, page 4

Retell Fluency

Retell Fluency (RTF) is intended for most students in first through third grades. **RTF** is based on research conducted by Good, Kaminski, and Dill (1998). Students are assessed on their ability to discuss a reading passage they read aloud. A student will begin to read a passage aloud, and when the examiner says, “Stop,” the student will be asked to explain what he/she has just read. Based on the number of words a child uses to answer questions, a comprehension score is derived. Comprehensive instruction in comprehension strategies and skills coupled with multiple opportunities to read decodable stories aloud is essential for students to score well on this measure.

Teacher Edition References

Unit 1: T49, T55, T57, T59, T76, T87, T87, T103, T122, T151, T157, T159, T160, T163, T164, T165, T168, T170, T186, T203, T221, T227, T229, T230, T232, T233, T235, T236, T237, T255, T256, T269, T283, T309, T315, T316, T317, T318, T321, T339, T340, T351, T369, T390, T406

Unit 2: T34, T36, T55, T61, T62, T63, T64, T65, T66, T68, T69, T86, T88, T99, T117, T119, T134, T160, T166, T167, T168, T169, T170, T184, T186, T193, T209, T215, T217, T219, T220, T221, T222, T223, T225, T227, T243, T245, T246, T261, T272, T299, T304, T305, T306, T307, T308, T309, T310, T311, T312, T313, T314, T315, T329, T330, T343, T357, T359, T365, T376, T388

Unit 3: T33, T38, T51, T57, T59, T60, T61, T62, T63, T76, T78, T87, T101, T114, T140, T146, T147, T149, T150, T151, T152, T153, T154, T155, T157, T158, T159, T160, T161, T172, T177, T191, T208, T210, T216, T217, T218, T219, T220, T222, T223, T224, T225, T226, T238, T240, T242, T253, T262, T289, T294, T295, T296, T297, T298, T299, T300, T301, T302, T303, T304, T305, T306, T314, T36, T329, T345, T347, T353, T365, T375

Unit 4: T, 32, T33, T39, T50, T56, T57, T58, T59, T60, T61, T62, T77, T78, T85, T102, T112, T144, T146, T147, T148, T149, T150, T151, T152, T153, T154, T155, T156, T157, T166, T193, T198, T199, T200, T201, T202, T203, T204, T205, T206, T207, T208, T209, T210, T224, T226, T234, T251, T275, T280, T281, T282, T283, T284, T285, T286, T287, T298, T307, T321, T327, T346

Unit 5: T31, T35, T49, T50, T52, T55, T56, T59, T60, T72, T74, T87, T105, T113, T138, T145, T147, T149, T151, T152, T153, T154, T155, T156, T158, T166, T181, T195, T202, T203, T204, T215, T222, T224, T234, T261, T268, T270, T284, T285, T286, T301, T303, T310, T312, T332

Unit 6: T30, T35, T49, T51, T52, T53, T54, T56, T57, T58, T71, T72, T83, T99, T109, T134, T141, T143, T144, T146, T147, T149, T150, T160, T171, T185, T192, T193, T194, T209, T210, T211, T212, T222, T249, T254, T256, T257, T258, T272, T273, T274, T289, T296, T298, T298, T318

Unit 7: T30, T35, T48, T58, T59, T60, T61, T72, T73, T75, T90, T101, T114, T142, T152, T153, T154, T155, T156, T157, T158, T159, T171, T174, T176, T188, T222, T234, T262, T273, T274, T275, T276, T277, T278, T297, T308, T317, T318, T331, T346, T372, T383, T385, T396, T398, T399, T400, T401, T402, T403, T404, T425, T448

Unit 8: T33, T53, T56, T57, T64, T67, T69, T70, T80, T85, T139, T141, T153, T155, T157, T158, T177, T186, T195, T237, T239, T248, T250, T251, T254, T276, T283, T325, T326, T337, T338, T357, T366, T375, T417, T419, T430, T431, T434, T444, T455, T465, T473

Unit 9: T32, T52, T65, T66, T67, T68, T78, T87, T32, T134, T135, T137, T138, T157, T173, T175, T176, T187, T191, T235, T245, T247, T248, T259, T263, T265, T272, T282, T327, T328, T340, T341, T343, T344, T346, T361, T370, T380, T423, T424, T434, T435, T437, T440, T452, T463

Unit 10: T31, T51, T54, T62, T65, T67, T68, T78, T91, T135, T137, T147, T149, T151, T152, T154, T171, T172, T180, T189, T233, T234, T235, T237, T238, T257, T275, T276, T286, T331, T333, T335, T347, T348, T350, T351, T353, T354, T364, T379

Word Use Fluency

Word Use Fluency (WUF) is intended for most students from the Fall of Kindergarten through Third Grade. **WUF** is based on research by Good, Kaminski, and Smith (1999). Students are assessed on their ability to use a vocabulary word correctly in an utterance, which may be a phrase, expression, or sentence during a one-minute period. For each target word, the examiner says the student's final and/or most complete utterance will be counted. Comprehensive instruction in oral language and vocabulary development is essential for students to score well on this measure.

Teacher Edition References

Unit 1: T33, T52, T60, T63, T79, T81, T83, T85, T106, T108, T109, T125, T155, T171, T173, T187, T188, T194, T196, T198, T218, T224, T237, T239, T251, T258, T260, T280, T285, T306, T312, T322, T325, T336, T338, T341, T347, T348, T350, T351, T365, T368, T372, T374, T375, T387, T390, T406

Unit 2: T39, T58, T68, T71, T89, T90, T92, T93, T113, T122, T125, T137, T158, T164, T170, T173, T180, T181, T187, T189, T190, T191, T192, T204, T205, T213, T226, T229, T238, T239, T247, T250, T258, T268, T269, T275, T296, T302, T314, T317, T325, T331, T332, T333, T338, T339, T353, T362, T365, T373, T374, T384, T385

Unit 3: T28, T29, T34, T48, T54, T62, T65, T74, T79, T80, T81, T83, T85, T87, T97, T98, T104, T107, T111, T112, T117, T137, T138, T144, T163, T169, T170, T175, T179, T180, T182, T183, T190, T205, T206, T214, T225, T227, T235, T236, T243, T253, T259, T260, T265, T286, T292, T304, T307, T311, T312, T317, T318, T319, T320, T325, T326, T328, T341, T342, T350, T353, T361, T362, T371, T372

Unit 4: T30, T37, T47, T48, T54, T60, T63, T72, T73, T79, T81, T84, T93, T94, T98, T101, T103, T108, T109, T115, T136, T137, T144, T156, T159, T164, T167, T168, T169, T76, T190, T196, T208, T211, T220, T221, T227, T228, T231, T238, T246, T253, T270, T271, T278, T289, T294, T295, T299, T302, T306, T317, T318, T324, T327, T334, T335, T344

Unit 5: 26, T27, T30, T32, T42, T46, T61, T72, T75, T85, T86, T100, T103, T110, T112, T115, T135, T138, T142, T157, T159, T163, T164, T167, T169, T170, T172, T180, T190, T191, T194, T198, T203, T205, T211, T212, T256, T257, T260, T261, T264, T267, T271, T275, T276, T280, T283, T287, T296, T297, T300, T302, T306, T309, T310, T311, T313, T320, T321, T330, T332

Unit 6: T26, T27, T30, T33, T35, T41, T42, T46, T56, T58, T66, T70, T71, T73, T77, T79, T80, T91, T98, T99, T104, T105, T108, T111, T130, T131, T134, T138, T148, T151, T156, T157, T161, T163, T166, T170, T180, T181, T184, T188, T191, T192, T195, T200, T201, T206, T210, T211, T244, T245, T248, T252, T255, T256, T257, T259, T263, T264, T268, T272, T273, T275, T284, T285, T288, T293, T295, T296, T299, T306, T307, T315, T316

Unit 7: T28, T30, T32, T35, T44, T45, T48, T52, T53, T60, T68, T76, T87, T88, T90, T93, T94, T96, T100, T112, T113, T114, T116, T140, T146, T147, T158, T168, T174, T177, T186, T188, T191, T193, T195, T198, T211, T212, T216, T223, T232, T233, T234, T236, T257, T260, T266, T267, T276, T279, T290, T291, T293, T294, T297, T306, T312, T317, T318, T328, T344, T345, T346, T347, T370, T372, T376, T377, T384, T394, T404, T413, T414, T417, T419, T420, T421, T422, T423, T436, T437, T438, T446, T447, T448, T450

Unit 8: T28, T29, T30, T42, T43, T46, T47, T69, T71, T83, T86, T88, T91, T93, T105, T128, T129, T132, T133, T140, T150, T151, T159, T169, T170, T173, T174, T190, T195, T205, T227, T230, T231, T238, T247, T253, T255, T265, T266, T267, T280, T281, T283, T315, T318, T319, T326, T335, T339, T351, T352, T357, T370, T374, T375, T385, T407, T410, T411, T418, T427, T435, T457, T466, T467, T474, T475

Unit 9: T27, T29, T33, T42, T43, T46, T47, T54, T66, T69, T78, T81, T82, T83, T85, T98, T99, T12, T123, T126, T127, T137, T139, T150, T151, T153, T168, T174, T177, T186, T189, T203, T225, T228, T229, T234, T243, T247, T249, T259, T261, T263, T276, T280, T281, T283, T292, T293, T316, T317, T320, T321, T328, T338, T339, T345, T356, T358, T360, T374, T378, T379, T381, T391, T413, T416, T417, T424, T433, T439, T441, T455, T456, T457, T458, T474, T475, T482, T483

Unit 10: T27, T29, T40, T44, T45, T54, T66, T69, T81, T83, T84, T8, T86, T88, T103, T125, T128, T129, T145, T151, T153, T163, T164, T185, T188, T189, T198, T199, T221, T222, T223, T226, T227, T237, T239, T250, T251, T254, T255, T256, T257, T270, T275, T277, T289, T299, T321, T324, T325, T334, T344, T345, T353, T355, T367, T368, T369, T373, T391, T398, T399

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SRA Imagine It! correlation to Dynamic Indicators of Basic Early Literary Skills (DIBELS),

Grade 1, page 6