

SRA Imagine It!
correlation to
Dynamic Indicators of Basic Early Literary Skills (DIBELS)
Kindergarten

Initial Sound Fluency

Initial Sound Fluency (ISF) is intended for most students from the last year of pre-kindergarten through the middle of kindergarten. **ISF** is based on research by Kaminski & Good (1998) and Laimon (1994). Students are assessed as to their ability to recognize and produce the initial sound in an orally presented word. The examiner presents four pictures to the student, names each picture, and then asks the student to identify the picture that begins with the sound produced orally by the examiner. The examiner continues until 20 pictures have been presented to the student. Comprehensive instruction in phonemic awareness is essential for students to score well on this measure.

Teacher Edition References

Unit 3: T26, T34, T44, T58, T70, T72, T73, T118, T119, T132, T133, T140, T143, T149, T163, T165, T174, T175, T182, T201, T217, T219

Unit 4: T26, T27, T34, T35, T44, T45, T59, T70, T72, T73, T79, T94, T95, T105, T121, T122, T123, T139, T141, T148, T149, T150, T151, T157, T172, T173, T192, T193, T206, T209, T222, T224, T225

Unit 5: T25, T26, T27, T33, T35, T42, T43, T44, T45, T59, T60, T61, T74, T76, T77, T98, T99, T107, T109, T121, T122, T123, T135, T137, T145, T146, T147, T153, T176, T178, T179, T181, T220, T221

Unit 6: T26, T27, T33, T34, T35, T44, T45, T54, T55, T57, T66, T67, T68, T69, T89, T90, T91, T99, T134, T138, T139, T144, T168, T171, T178, T179, T180, T181, T212, T213

Unit 7: T26, T27, T34, T35, T43, T44, T45, T57, T70, T71, T72, T73, T93, T94, T95, T105, T119, T120, T121, T136, T137, T146, T147, T168, T169, T178, T179, T187, T188, T189, T205, T206, T207, T223

Unit 8: T26, T27, T34, T35, T43, T44, T59, T74, T98, T108, T124, T138, T148, T207, R223, T224

Unit 9: T24, T26, T33, T34, T44, T45, T46, T59, T96, T105, T106, T120, T132, T144, T174, T201, T218

Unit 10: T26, T32, T33, T34, T44, T56, T58, T92, T94, T96, T108, T113, T120, T122, T148, T170, T197, T199, T207

Letter Naming Fluency

Letter Naming Fluency (LNF) is intended for most students from the Fall of kindergarten through the Fall of first grade. LNF is based on research by Marston and Magnusson (1998). Students are assessed as to their ability to identify letters in the alphabet. A student is presented with a page of upper-case and lower-case letters arranged in a random order and is asked to name as many letters as he/she can. Comprehensive instruction in the alphabetic principle is essential for students to score well on this measure.

Teacher Edition References

Unit 1: T26, T27, T36, T37, T50, T51, T59, T61, T68, T69, T87, T108, T109, T120, T121, T136, T137, T143, T145, T152, T153, T164, T165, T186, T187, T198, T199, T210, T211, T217, T219, T2228, T229, T246, T247

Unit 2: T26, T27, T36, T37, T48, T49, T57, T62, T63, T80, T81, T102, T103, T114, T115, T130, T131, T146, T147, T158, T159, T180, T181, T192, T193, T204, T205, T224, T225, T244, T245

Unit 3: T26, T27, T34, T35, T44, T45, T58, T59, T72, T73, T79, T94, T95, T103, T104, T105, T111, T118, T119, T132, T133, T142, T143, T163, T164, T165, T173, T174, T175, T183, T184, T185, T201, T202, T203, T217, T218, T219

Unit 4: T26, T27, T34, T35, T44, T45, T58, T59, T72, T73, T79, T94, T95, T104, T105, T113, T122, T123, T140, T141, T150, T151, T157, T172, T173, T182, T183, T192, T193, T199, T208, T209, T224, T225

Unit 5: T26, T27, T34, T35, T44, T45, T60, T61, T76, T77, T83, T98, T99, T108, T109, T122, T123, T136, T137, T146, T147, T168, T169, T173, T178, T179, T188, T189, T204, T205, T220, T221

Unit 6: T26, T27, T34, T35, T44, T45, T49, T56, T57, T68, T69, T75, T90, T91, T100, T101, T105, T114, T115, T128, T129, T138, T139, T145, T160, T161, T170, T171, T180, T181, T187, T196, T197, T212, T213

Unit 7: T26, T27, T34, T35, T44, T45, T58, T59, T72, T73, T94, T95, T104, T105, T109, T120, T121, T136, T137, T146, T147, T168, T169, T178, T179, T188, T189, T193, T201, T206, T207, T222, T224, T225

Unit 8: T25, T26, T27, T34, T35, T44, T53, T83, T98, T108, T124, T140, T192, T224

Unit 9: T25, T26, T34, T151, T197

Unit 10: T53, T79, T157

Phoneme Segmentation Fluency

Phoneme Segmentation Fluency (PSF) is intended for most students from the Winter of kindergarten through the Spring of first grade. PSF is based on research by Good & Kaminski (2001). Students are assessed as to their ability to segment fluently three-phoneme and four-phoneme words into their individual phonemes. The examiner orally presents words of three to four phonemes, and the student is to produce verbally the individual phonemes for each word. Students are allowed one minute to produce correctly as many sound segments as possible. Comprehensive instruction in phonemic awareness is essential for students to score well on this measure.

Teacher Edition References

Unit 4: T191, T207, T223

Unit 6: T33, T137, T159, T169, T179, T195, T211

Unit 7: T167, T177, T187, T205, T223

Unit 8: T181, T191, T207, T223

Unit 9: T175, T185, T201, T217

Unit 10: T70, T94, T122, T138, T150, T171, T1182, T222, T223

Nonsense Word Fluency

Nonsense Word Fluency (NWF) is intended for most students from the middle to end of Kindergarten through the beginning of Second Grade. **NWF** is based on research by Kaminski and Good (1998). Students are assessed on their ability to understand letter-sound correspondence and blend letters into words in which letters represent their most common sounds. Students are presented with randomly ordered VC and CVC nonsense words (e.g., sig, rav, ov) and asked to produce verbally the individual letter sound of each letter or read the whole nonsense word. A student's final score is the number of letter-sound produced correctly in one minute. Comprehensive instruction in systematic phonics instruction and blending is essential for students to score well on this measure.

Teacher Edition References

Unit 1: T122, T123, T154, T155, T200, T201, T230, T231

Unit 2: T38, T39, T66, T67, T116, T117, T148, T149, T194, T195, T226, T227

Unit 3: T74, T75, T144, T145, T186, T187, T202, T18, T220, T221

Unit 4: T74, T75, T152, T153, T226, T227

Unit 5: T79, T149, T188, T223

Unit 6: T70, T71, T113, T140, T141, T195, T214, T215

Unit 7: T74, T75, T119, T134, T148, T149, T226, T227

Unit 8: T76, T78, T79, T97, T150, T152, T153, T226, T227

Unit 9: T51, T76, T77, T133, T146, T147, T220, T221

Unit 10: T42, T51, T74, T75, T171, T181, T182, T191, T207, T223

Word Use Fluency

Word Use Fluency (WUF) is intended for most students from the Fall of kindergarten through third grade. **WUF** is based on research by Good, Kaminski, and Smith (1999). Students are assessed on their ability to use a vocabulary word correctly in an utterance, which may be a phrase, expression, or sentence during a one-minute period. For each target word the examiner says, the student's final and/or most complete utterance will be counted. Comprehensive instruction in oral language and vocabulary development is essential for students to score well on this measure.

Teacher Edition References

Unit 1: T40, T45, T55, T63, T72, T76, T78, T81, T91, T113, T115, T125, T131, T140, T143, T145, T147, T157, T159, T169, T191, T193, T196, T202, T203, T205, T208, T215, T223, T226, T232, T241, T244

Unit 2: T24, T29, T34, T40, T43, T46, T53, T59, T68, T72, T73, T75, T78, T85, T100, T107, T109, T125, T134, T138, T139, T140, T141, T151, T153, T163, T185, T187, T190, T196, T199, T209, T219, T222, T228, T233, T234, T236, T237, T239

Unit 3: T36, T39, T46, T53, T60, T64, T66, T67, T77, T97, T99, T107, T113, T120, T127, T135, T137, T147, T167, T169, T176, T178, T189, T197, T204, T208, T210, T212, T213, T215

Unit 4: T36, T39, T47, T53, T60, T65, T66, T67, T77, T97, T99, T107, T117, T124, T130, T131, T132, T134, T135, T143, T145, T155, T175, T177, T184, T186, T187, T195, T203, T201, T215, T217, T219

Unit 5: T36, T39, T47, T55, T62, T69, T71, T81, T101, T103, T111, T117, T124, T128, T131, T132, T139, T141, T151, T171, T173, T180, T182, T183, T191, T199, T206, T209, T211, T215

Unit 6: T36, T39, T47, T51, T58, T60, T61, T62, T63, T73, T93, T95, T103, T109, T116, T123, T131, T133, T143, T163, T165, T172, T174, T175, T183, T191, T198, T204, T205, T206, T207

Unit 7: T36, T39, T47, T53, T60, T64, T66, T67, T97, T99, T107, T115, T122, T126, T131, T139, T141, T151, T171, T173, T180, T182, T183, T191, T201, T208, T214, T215, T219

Unit 8: T36, T39, T47, T55, T62, T66, T67, T71, T80, T101, T103, T111, T119, T126, T133, T135, T143, T145, T155, T175, T177, T184, T186, T187, T195, T203, T210, T215, T216, T217

Unit 9: T36, T41, T49, T55, T62, T67, T68, T69, T79, T99, T101, T109, T115, T122, T126, T127, T129, T137, T139, T149, T169, T171, T178, T180, T181, T189, T197, T204, T211, T212, T213

Unit 10: T36, T39, T47, T53, T60, T64, T65, T66, T67, T77, T99, T101, T111, T117, T126, T130, T131, T132, T133, T143, T145, T155, T175, T177, T184, T187, T195, T203, T211, T213, T214, T215, T218, T219